

2. Town NORTHAMPTON Street address 118 South Street Name DAR House (Clapp House) Betty Allen Chapter Use: original & present Home Present: Headquarters D.A.R. Present owner D.A.R. Betty Allen Chapter Open to public <u>yes</u> Date 1713 Style Colonial Source of dateD A R records also see references on back Architect unknown OR part of Area # 3. CONDITION Excellent Good Fair Deteriorated Moved Altered Added _____ 4. DESCRIPTION FOUNDATION/BASEMENT: High Regular Low Material Fieldstone and brick WALL COVER: Wood <u>clapboard</u> Brick Stone Other ROOF: Ridge Gambrel Flat Hip Mansard ____ Tower Cupola Dormer windows Balustrade Grillwork _____ CHIMNEYS: 1.2 3 4 Center End Interior Irregular Cluster Elaborate STORIES: 1 2 3 4 ATTACHMENTS: Wings Ell Shed _____ PORCHES: 1 2 3 4 none PORTICO Balcony FACADE: Gable end: Front/side Ornament_____ Entrance: Side Front: Center/Side Details: Pilasters, Pediment, Small panes above door Windows: Spacing: Regular/Irregular Identical/Varied cornices above windows Corners: Plain Pilasters Quoins Cornerboards _____ 5. Indicate location of building in relation to 6. Footage of structure from street 25 nearest cross streets and other buildings Property has _____90__feet frontage on street Recorder <u>Miriam E.</u> Peters SOUTH STREET ForNorthampton Historical Society Photo #_____ Date ________ SEE REVERSE SIDE

RELATION OF SURROUNDING TO STRUCTURE								
1. Outbuildings								
2. Landscape Features: Agriculture Open Wooded Garden: Formal/Informal Predominant features Hedge along front-shrubs and large trees								
Landscape architect								
3. Neighboring Structures Style: Colonial Federal Greek Revival Gothic Revival Italian Villa Lombard Rom. Venetian Gothic Mansard Richardsonian Modern								
Use: Residential Commercial Religious Conditions: Excellent Good Fair Deteriorated								
GIVE A BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF HISTORIC IMPORTANCE OF SITE (Refer and elaborate on theme circled on front of form) House built by Roger Clapp (1681-1762), Captain in the French and Indian Wars. The property was farmed by his descendant David Monroe Clapp. The Clapp descendants lived there until Karl S. Putnam bought and resorted it and then sold it to the Betty Allen Chapter of the DAR in 1926. David Monroe Clapp was a direct descendant of Preserved Clapp, Isaam Cheldon and Th. Ford, early settlers of Northampton, and from James Chilton, Mayflower passenger. Roger Clapp was related by marriage to Cooks, Strongs, Lymans, all early settlers. This homestead was in the family from 1713 to 1882 (at least) - Roger lived there 17139 1762. His father Preserved, settled 1661 and lived here until 1720. Grandfather Roger had been Capt. and commanded Boston Harbor. Son Simeon (8th and youngest son) b. 1728 lived on homestead 8h years. also became a captain. His sons Simeon and Warham shared the homestead. Warham's share passed out of the family; Simeon's (1759-1851) and son Zenas and son William B. (b. 1820) held it until 1882 (5th generation). This house contains a beautiful stairway Brought from Boston by the builder. It was probably from a much older house there as it is an exact copy of the pulpit staircase of King's Chapel which was made in 1717.								
BIBLIOGRAPHY AND/OR REFERENCE								
Harriet Kneeland, Some Old Northampton Houses (1909) p.26								
Forbes Library Archives- Pictures in Art Department. 844N p.96 Dl Filed "Clapp Houses" information on back- pictures of interiors as restored.								
Martha DeB Beaver, D A R Home Capturs Beaty of Former Era - Daily Hampshire Gazetter 18 Feb. 1971- p. 10 with photos interior								
Rev. Softomon Clark, Antiquities, Historicals and Graduates of Northampton (1882) pp 125-127								
RESTRICTIONS								
Original Owner: Roger Clapp Deed Information: Book Number Page Registry of Deeds								

ARCHITECTURAL SIGNIFICANCE (describe important architectural features and evaluate in terms of other buildings within community)

The house is $2\frac{1}{2}$ stories in height with ridge roof and central chimney. The symmetrical five-bay facade has 12 over 12 sash windows, with those on the second floor set tightly under the eaves and those on the first floor capped by heavy cornices. The central entrance has fluted pilasters, a six-light transom, multiple architraves and a molded pediment. The sides of the house each have a single line of windows with the one in the gable having 6 over 6 sashes, and the first and second floor windows having 12 over 12 sashes and heavy cornices. There are two rear additions, the first of which is possibly a remodeled original lean-to.

continued.

HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE (explain the role owners played in local or state history and how the building relates to the development of the community)

This is one of the finest remaining Colonial houses in Northampton. It appears to have been built in the Laid 18th century and served as the homestead for members of the Clapp family until the early 20th century. Capt. Roger Clapp was the first member of the family to settle on the street, doing so in 1713. Fis homestead was located on the northern side of the street. "id 19th century maps show houses of the family on both sides of the street along its entire length.

Marl Putnam, the prominent local architect, purchased the house early in the 20th century. He lived here for a number of years and did considerabl restoration work. In 1926 the property was sold to Betty Allen Chapter of the D.A.R. •

BIBLIOGRAPHY and/or REFERENCES 1794 and 1831 Maps. 1854 and 1860 County Mans. 1873, 1884 and 1895 Atlases. Forbes Library- Photo Archives- "Clapp House".

INVENTORY FORM CONTINUATION SHEET

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION Office of the Secretary, Boston

Community:	Form No:	102
Northampton	385-102	
Property Name:	e	

Indicate each item on inventory form which is being continued below.

ARCHITECTURAL SIGNIFICANCE

The interior front staircase is reputed to be an exact copy of the pulpit staircase of King's Chapel in Boston. The hall and parlor each have a paneled wall with large fireplace and the fireplace of the "kitchen" is very broad, spanned by a large beam and with a bake oven in the rear.

			*)
)
)