In Area no.

Northampton

Form no.

39

11A-44

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION Office of the Secretary, State House, Boston



in relation to nearest cross streets and

	ess 58 Front Street			
	e E. Ross House			
	sent use residence			
	sent owner William Turomsha			
	cription:			
-	<u>3</u> 1872−73			
=	Source Atlas & Directory			
	eBracketed			
50	:hitect			
i Jana	Exterior wall fabric clapboard			
	Outbuildings (describe)			
	Other features L-shaped with side e.			
a syd Arg	bracketed, molded cornice with wide			
	friezeboard, front & side bays			
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	Altered enclosed porch Date 20th C.			
	Moved Date			
5.	Lot size:			
	One acre or less Over one acre			
	Approximate frontage			
	Approximate distance of building from street			
6.	Recorded by E. Lonergan			
	Organization NHC			
	Date March 1980			

7. Original owner (if known)	Edson S. R	OSS	7
Original use	residence		1
Subsequent uses (if any) and dates_			
3. Themes (check as many as applical	ble)		
Aboriginal Agricultural Architectural The Arts Commerce Communication Community development	Conservation Education Exploration/ settlement Industry Military Political	Recreation Religion Science/ invention Social/ humanitarian Transportation	

9. Historical significance (include explanation of themes checked above)

Front St. was laid out in the early 19th century as a connector between Haydenville Rd. and the recently settled village of Shepherd's Hollow. The village acquired its names from the three Shepherds --- James, Thomas and Charles, who owned and operated the two woolen mills. In 1831, the Northampton Woolen Manufacturing Co. acquired the mills and attendant property and ran a successful business until 1857. The firm failed at that time and the business abandoned. Nonotuck Silk Co. began operation on part of the site in 1859. They also acquired land on the upper slopes northeast of 'illage at the same time.

E.S. Ross bought an 81 square rod lot on this street in 1872. By the next year his residence is shown on the County Atlas. Mr. Ross is listed as a merchant of groceries and dry goods in the 1873-74 Directory, and is located near the Depot, in what has always been the only commercial building in the village. The Post Office was also located here, and Mr. Ross was appointed Postmaster in 1874. Around the turn-of-the-century it appears that Ross moved his business to his home at 58 Front St.

This L-shaped, 2½ story house has a side ell with enclosed porch and a semi-enclosed porch in the crook of the L. Two, tall chimney stacks dominate the ridge line of the gable roof. Brackets on a wide frieze-board are used in the gables, as well as a louvered "Gothic" window. The window heads are open pediments supported by modillions. Both the front and eastern side have one-story bays with bracketed cornices.

10. Bibliography and/or references (such as local histories, deeds, assessor's records, early maps, etc.)

1873, 1884 & 1895 Atlases
Registry of Deeds: Bk.298-P.109
Northampton Directory: 1873-74, 85-6, 95-6, 1905-6